
Mandatory – Quality Area 4

Please Note: Brimbank Preschool Association Inc. is referred to as BPA in this document.

PURPOSE

This policy will provide guidelines for engaging staff at BPA, including:

- employing sufficient numbers of educators to meet legislative, policy and service standards
- employing educators with qualifications and experience that meet legislative, policy and service standards
- providing appropriate supervision to staff and other adults at a service
- complying with legislation relating to Working with Children Checks, Victorian Institute of Teaching (VIT) registration and criminal history record checks and meeting Child Safe Standards.

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following service policies:

- *Child Safe Policy*
- *Code of Conduct Policy*
- *Determining Responsible Person Policy*
- *Parent Code of Conduct Policy*
- *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*

POLICY STATEMENT

1. VALUES

BPA is committed to:

- ensuring that the health, safety and wellbeing of children at a service managed by BPA is protected at all times while also promoting their learning and development
- fulfilling a duty of care to all children attending a service managed by BPA
- providing accountable and effective staffing and management practices
- employing educators with a range of relevant qualifications and experience to provide a quality educational program that meets the needs of children and families in the community
- employing educators according to policy and funding requirements
- complying with relevant industrial agreements and current legislation in relation to the employment of staff, including the *Equal Opportunity Act 2010*, *Fair Work Act 2009* and the *Working with Children Act 2005*.
- continuity of educators at the service
- the further development of staff

2. SCOPE

This policy applies to the Approved Provider (BPA), Nominated Supervisor, Certified Supervisor, educators, other staff, students on placement and volunteers at services managed by BPA.

3. BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATION

Background

High quality services with qualified, skilled and supported educators have a long-term positive impact on the trajectory of children's lives. Minimum qualification requirements are specified in legislation for all educators working in early childhood education and care services. Eligibility for services to receive funding also includes requirements for staff to hold specific qualifications (*The Kindergarten Funding Guide – refer to Sources*).

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A current list of approved qualifications is available on the Australian Children's Education and Care Quality Authority (ACECQA) website (refer to *Sources*). Applications can also be made to ACECQA to determine if other qualifications (such as those gained overseas) entitle the individual to work as an early childhood teacher, diploma-level educator or certificate III level educator. Application forms are available on the ACECQA website and a fee is required for processing an application.

In addition, there are legislative requirements that there is at least one educator who holds current approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training to be in attendance and immediately available at all times that children are being educated and cared for by the service. These qualifications must be updated as required, and details of qualifications must be kept on an individual's staff record. As a demonstration of duty of care and best practice, ELAA recommends **all educators** have current approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training.

It is essential that all educators and other adults engaged to work directly with children are provided with opportunities to learn and develop new skills in relation to supporting the learning and development of young children. Such opportunities can arise when more qualified and experienced educators offer guidance and feedback to other educators.

Opportunities for professional development are crucial for all educators to ensure that their work practice remains current and aligned to the practices and principles of the national *Early Years Learning Framework* (EYLF) and the *Victorian Early Years Learning and Development Framework* (VEYLDF) (refer to *Sources*).

Staff are required to actively supervise children at all times when children are in attendance at the service (refer to *Supervision of Children Policy*). To facilitate this, services are required to comply with legislated educator-to-child ratios at all times, which are based on the qualifications of the educators, and the ages and number of children at the service. Only those educators working directly with children (refer to *Definitions*) can be counted in the ratio.

To ensure that children are protected from harm while participating in service programs, all educators and staff are required by law to have a current WWC Check or be registered with the Victorian Institute of Teaching (refer to *Definitions*). It is also recommended that the Nominated Supervisor and staff with financial responsibilities also have a criminal history record check (refer to *Definitions* and *Sources*).

Child Safe Standard 4 requires organisations to have policies and procedures in place for the recruitment and selection, supervision, training and performance management of staff (refer to *Child Safe Policy*).

Parents/guardians and family members closely related to children attending a service are exempt from needing a WWC Check.

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following service policies:

- *Code of Conduct Policy* – management, co-ordinators, educators, staff, students on placement and volunteers are required to be respectful and ethical at all times. This policy explains the responsibilities of all parties in relation to one another, to children and families using a service, and to individuals and organisations in the wider community.
- *Determining Responsible Person Policy* – legislation requires all approved services to ensure that a Responsible Person is physically present at all times a service is educating and caring for children. The Responsible Person is either the Approved Provider, or the Nominated Supervisor or Certified

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Supervisor who has been placed in day-to-day charge of a service. This policy provides guidelines to determine the Responsible Person at a service.

- *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy* – this policy provides guidelines for the engagement and participation of volunteers and students at a service, while ensuring that children's health, safety and wellbeing is protected at all times.

Legislation and standards

- Child Safe Standards
- *Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010*
- *Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011*
- Education and Training Reform Act 2006 (Vic) (amended in 2014)
- *Equal Opportunity Act 2010* (Vic)
- *Fair Work Act 2009*
- *National Quality Standard, Quality Area 4: Staffing Arrangements*
- *Privacy Act 1988* (Cth)
- *Privacy and Data Protection Act 2014* (Vic)
- *Working with Children Act 2005* (Vic)
- *Working with Children Regulations 2006* (Vic)

4. DEFINITIONS

The terms defined in this section relate specifically to this policy. For commonly used terms e.g. Approved Provider, Regulatory Authority, National Law, National Regulations etc. refer to the *General Definitions* section of this manual.

Adequate supervision: (In relation to this policy) **supervision** entails all children (individuals and groups) in all areas of a service, being in sight and/or hearing of an educator at all times including during toileting, sleep, rest and transition routines. Services are required to comply with the legislative requirements for educator-to-child ratios at all times. Supervision contributes to protecting children from hazards that may emerge in play, including hazards created by the equipment used.

Adequate supervision refers to constant, active and diligent supervision of every child at a service. Adequate supervision requires that educators are always in a position to observe each child, respond to individual needs, and immediately intervene if necessary. Variables affecting supervision levels include:

- number, age and abilities of children
- number and positioning of educators
- current activity of each child
- areas in which the children are engaged in an activity (visibility and accessibility)
- developmental profile of each child and of the group of children
- experience, knowledge and skill of each educator
- need for educators to move between areas (effective communication strategies).

Approved first aid qualification: A list of approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management and emergency asthma management training is published on the ACECQA website:

www.acecqa.gov.au

Criminal history record check: A full-disclosure, Australia-wide criminal history record check issued by Victoria Police (refer to *Sources*), or by a police force or other authority of a state or territory, or the Commonwealth. It may also be referred to as a National Police Certificate or Police Records Check.

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Early childhood teacher: A person with an approved early childhood teaching qualification. Approved qualifications are listed on the ACECQA website: www.acecqa.gov.au

Educator: An individual who provides education and care for children as part of an education and care service.

Educational Leader: The Approved Provider of an education and care service must designate, in writing, a suitably-qualified and experienced educator, co-ordinator or other individual to lead the development and implementation of educational programs at a service (Regulation 118). This person must have a thorough understanding of the *Early Years Learning Framework* (or other approved learning framework), be able to guide other educators in their planning and reflection, and mentor colleagues in the implementation of their practice.

The Kindergarten Funding Guide: provides detailed information from the Department of Education and Training (DET) about: the types of kindergarten funding available, eligibility criteria, how to apply for funding and how to comply with operational requirements once funding has been granted.

Nominated Supervisor: A person who has been nominated by the Approved Provider of the service under Part 3 of the Act and who has consented to that nomination in writing can be the Nominated Supervisor. All services must have a Nominated Supervisor with responsibility for the service in accordance with the National Regulations. The Approved Provider must take reasonable steps to ensure the Nominated Supervisor is a fit and proper person with suitable skills, qualifications and experience. The Regulatory Authority must be notified if the Nominated Supervisor for the service changes or is no longer employed at the service.

Responsible Person: The Approved Provider (if that person is an individual, and in any other case the person with management or control of the service operated by the Approved Provider) or a Nominated Supervisor or person in day-to-day charge of the service in accordance with the National Regulations.

Staff record: A record which the Approved Provider of a centre-based service must keep containing information about the Nominated Supervisor, the Educational Leader, staff, volunteers, students and the Responsible Person at a service. Details that must be recorded include qualifications, training and the Working with Children Check (Regulations 146–149).

Victorian Institute of Teaching (VIT): The statutory authority for the regulation and promotion of the teaching profession in Victoria, established as part of the Victorian Institute of Teaching Act 2001. All early childhood teachers are required to be registered with the Victorian Institute of Teaching.

Working directly with children: Working directly with children is defined as being physically present with children and directly engaged in providing them with education and/or care.

Working with Children (WWC) Check: The check is a legal requirement under the *Working with Children Check 2005* for those undertaking paid or voluntary child-related work in Victoria. The Department of Justice assesses a person's suitability to work with children by examining relevant serious sexual, physical and drug offences in a person's national criminal history and, where appropriate, their professional history. A WWC Check card is granted to a person under working with children legislation if:

- they have been assessed as suitable to work with children
- there has been no information that, if the person worked with children, they would pose a risk to those children
- they are not prohibited from attempting to obtain, undertake or remain in child-related employment.

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5. SOURCES AND RELATED POLICIES

Sources

- The Commission for Children and Young People (2018), *A Guide for Creating a Child Safe Organisation*: <https://ccyp.vic.gov.au/assets/resources/CSSGuideFinalV4-Web-New.pdf>
- Australian Children's Education and Care Quality Authority (ACECQA): www.acecqa.gov.au
- ELAA's *Employee Management and Development Kit*: developed to support early learning services in the ongoing management and development of their employees at: <https://elaa.org.au/resources/free-resources/employee-management-development-kit/>
- ELAA's *Early Childhood Management Manual* contains additional information and attachments relating to staffing, including sample position descriptions, sample letters of employment and interview questions. Available from: www.elaa.org.au
- Department of Education and Training, *The Kindergarten Funding Guide*: <https://www.education.vic.gov.au/childhood/providers/funding/Pages/kinderfundingcriteria.aspx>
- *The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia: Belonging, Being, Becoming*: www.education.gov.au
- *Victorian Early Years Learning and Development Framework*: www.education.vic.gov.au
- Working with Children Check unit, Department of Justice and Regulation – provides details of how to obtain a WWC Check: www.workingwithchildren.vic.gov.au
- Victoria Police – National Police Record Check: www.police.vic.gov.au

Service policies

- *Administration of First Aid Policy*
- *Anaphylaxis Policy*
- *Asthma Policy*
- *Child Safe Environment Policy*
- *Code of Conduct Policy*
- *Complaints and Grievances Policy*
- *Curriculum Development Policy*
- *Delivery and Collection of Children Policy*
- *Determining Responsible Person Policy*
- *Inclusion and Equity Policy*
- *Interactions with Children Policy*
- *Parent Code of Conduct Policy*
- *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*
- *Privacy and Confidentiality Policy*
- *Supervision of Children Policy*

PROCEDURES

The Approved Provider (BPA) is responsible for:

- Complying with the BPA's *Code of Conduct Policy* at all times
- appointing Nominated Supervisors (refer to *Definitions*) who are aged 18 years or older, fit and proper and have suitable skills, as required under the Education and Care (refer to *Determining Responsible Person Policy*) (National Law, Section 161)

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- ensuring that there is a Responsible Person (refer to *Definitions* and *Determining Responsible Person Policy*) on the premises at all times a service is in operation
- ensuring that the Nominated Supervisor, educators and all staff comply with the *Code of Conduct Policy* at all times
- ensuring that children being educated and cared for by a service are adequately supervised (refer to *Definitions* and *Supervision of Children Policy*) at all times they are in the care of that service (National Law: Section 165(1))
- complying with the legislated educator-to-child ratios at all times (National Law: Sections 169(1) & (3), National Regulations: Regulations 123, 355, 357, 360)
- ensuring that all staffing meets the requirements of the National Law, National Regulations and *the Department of Education and Training as outlined in The Kindergarten Guide* (refer to *Sources*) at all times the service is in operation
- complying with relevant industrial agreement and current legislation relating to the employment of staff, including the *Equal Opportunity Act 2010*, *Fair Work Act 2009*, *Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004* and the *Working with Children Act 2005*
- following the guidelines for the recruitment, selection and ongoing management of staff as outlined in the *Child Safe Policy*
- employing the relevant number of appropriately-qualified educators (refer to *Definitions*). Qualifications must be approved by ACECQA (refer to *Background* and *Sources*) (Regulations 126, 361)
- employing additional staff, as required, to assist in the provision of a quality early childhood education and care program
- ensuring an early childhood teacher (refer to *Definitions*) is working with a service for the required period of time specified in the National Regulations, and that, where required, a record is kept of this work (Regulations 130–134, 152, 362, 363)
- appointing an appropriately-qualified and experienced educator to be the Educational Leader (refer to *Definitions*), and ensuring this is documented on the staff record (Regulations 118, 148)
- ensuring that Educators and other staff are provided with a current position description that relates to their role at the service
- maintaining a staff record (refer to *Definitions*) in accordance with Regulation 145, including information about the Responsible Person, Nominated Supervisor, the Educational Leader, other staff members, volunteers, and students. Details that must be recorded include qualifications, training and the Working with Children Check (Regulations 146–149).
- complying with the requirements of the *Working with Children Act 2005*, and ensuring that the Nominated Supervisor, educators, staff, volunteers and students on placement at a service have a current Working with Children Check (refer to *Definitions*) or a Victorian Institute of Teaching (VIT) certificate of registration
- ensuring that the Working with Children Check or VIT registration have been sighted and the details kept on each staff record for all staff prior to their being engaged or employed as a staff member at the service
- ensuring that a register of the WWC Checks or VIT registrations is maintained and the details kept on each staff record (Regulations 145, 146, 147)
- determining who will cover the costs of Working with Children Checks or criminal history record checks (refer to *Definitions*)
- developing (and implementing, where relevant) an appropriate induction program for all staff appointed to the service

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- ensuring that volunteers/students and parents/guardians are adequately supervised at all times when participating at a service, and that the health, safety and wellbeing of children at a service is protected (refer to *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*)
- ensuring educators who are under 18 years of age are not left to work alone, and are adequately supervised at a service (Regulation 120)
- ensuring that there is at least one educator with current approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training (refer to *Definitions*) in attendance and immediately available at all times that children are being educated and cared for by the service. (Note: this is a minimum requirement. As a demonstration of duty of care and best practice, BPA recommends that all educators have current approved first aid qualifications and anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training.) Details of qualifications and training must be kept on the staff record (Regulations 136, 145)
- developing procedures to ensure that approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training are evaluated regularly, and that staff are provided with the opportunity to update their qualifications prior to expiry
- ensuring that staff records (refer to *Definitions*) and a record of educators working directly with children (refer to *Definitions*) are updated annually, as new information is provided or when rostered hours of work are changed (Regulations 145–151)
- ensuring that annual performance reviews of educators and other staff are undertaken
- reviewing staff qualifications as required under current legislation and funding requirements on an annual basis
- developing rosters in consultation with the Nominated Supervisor in accordance with the availability of Responsible Persons, staff qualifications, hours of operation and the attendance patterns of children
- ensuring that the Nominated Supervisor, educators/staff, volunteers and students at a service are not affected by alcohol or drugs (including prescription medication) that would impair their capacity to supervise or provide education and care to children (Regulation 83)
- ensuring that all educators and staff have opportunities to undertake professional development relevant to their role to keep their knowledge and expertise current
- ensuring that the Nominated Supervisor and educators/staff are advised and aware of current child protection laws and any obligations that they may have under these laws (Regulation 84) (refer to *Child Safe Policy*)
- developing and maintaining a list of casual and relief staff to ensure consistency of service provision
- ensuring that the procedures for the appointment of casual and relief staff are compliant with all regulatory and funding requirements.

The Nominated Supervisor and Persons in Day to Day Charge is responsible for:

- providing written consent to accept the role of Nominated Supervisor and/or Persons in Day to Day Charge
- ensuring that, in the absence of the Nominated Supervisor from the service premises, a Responsible Person is placed in day-to-day charge of the service (refer to *Determining Responsible Person Policy*)
- ensuring that the name and position of the Responsible Person in charge of a service is displayed and easily visible from the main entrance of a service
- complying with a service's *Code of Conduct Policy* at all times
- ensuring adequate supervision of children at all times (refer to *Supervision of Children Policy*)

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- ensuring the educator-to-child ratios are maintained at all times (Regulation 169(3)), that each educator at a service meets the qualification requirements relevant to their role, including the requirement for current approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training, and that details of such training is kept on the staff record
- assist the Approved Provider in developing rosters in accordance with the availability of Responsible Persons, staff qualifications, hours of operation and the attendance patterns of children
- ensuring that educators and other staff undertake appropriate induction following their appointment at a service
- ensuring that all educators and staff have opportunities to undertake professional development relevant to their role to keep their knowledge and expertise current
- participating in an annual performance review
- ensuring that volunteers/students and parents/guardians are adequately supervised at all times when participating at a service, and that the health, safety and wellbeing of children at a service is protected (refer to *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*)
- ensuring that less experienced educators and others engaged to be working with children are adequately supervised
- ensuring educators who are under 18 years of age are not left to work alone and are adequately supervised at a service
- providing details of their current Working with Children Check or VIT registration for the staff record
- sighting and recording details of current Working with Children Checks or VIT registrations before relief staff commence at a service
- ensuring that they, and other educators/staff, volunteers and students on placement are not affected by alcohol or drugs (including prescription medication) that would impair their capacity to supervise or provide education and care to children (Regulation 83)
- ensuring that they are aware of current child protection laws and any obligations that they may have under these laws (refer to *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
- informing parents/guardians of the name/s of casual or relief staff where the regular educator is absent.

Educators and other staff are responsible for:

- complying with a service's *Code of Conduct Policy* at all times
- ensuring that they are not affected by alcohol or drugs (including prescription medication) that would impair their capacity to supervise or provide education and care to children
- providing details of their current WWC Check or VIT registration and where relevant Criminal Records Check for the staff record
- renewing their Working with Children Check assessment every five years or VIT registration every year for teaching staff
- undertaking the required induction program following appoint to a service
- advising the Working With Children Check Unit at the Department of Justice and Regulation of any relevant change in circumstances, including change of name, address, contact details and change of employer organisation, including changes to the organisation's contact details
- where the role involves working with children, providing adequate supervision at all times (refer to *Definitions and Supervision of Children Policy*)
- supervising volunteers/students and parents/guardians at all times to protect the health, safety and wellbeing of children at a service (refer to *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*)
- maintaining educator-to-child ratios at all times

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- maintaining current approved qualifications relevant to their role, including first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training
- participating in an annual performance review
- undertaking professional development relevant to their role to keep their knowledge and expertise current
- supervising educators at a service who are under 18 years of age, and ensuring that they are not left to work alone
- ensuring that they are aware of current child protection laws and any obligations that they may have under these laws (refer to *Child Safe Environment Policy*).
- sighting and recording details of current Working with Children Checks or VIT registrations before relief staff commence at a service

Parents/guardians, volunteers and students on placement are responsible for:

- reading this *Staffing Policy*
- complying with the Code of Conduct for Parents/Guardians (refer to the *Parent Code of Conduct Policy*) at all times
- complying with the law, the requirements of the *Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011*, and all service policies and procedures
- following the directions of staff at the service at all times to ensure that the health, safety and wellbeing of children are protected.

EVALUATION

In order to assess whether the values and purposes of the policy have been achieved, the Approved Provider will:

- regularly check staff records to ensure Working with Children Checks and qualifications are current and complete
- regularly seek feedback from everyone affected by the policy regarding its effectiveness
- monitor the implementation, compliance, complaints and incidents in relation to this policy
- keep the policy up to date with current legislation, research, policy and best practice
- revise the policy and procedures as part of BPA's policy review cycle, or as required
- notify parents/guardians at least 14 days before making any changes to this policy or its procedures.

ATTACHMENTS

Nil

AUTHORISATION

This policy was adopted by the Approved Provider, Brimbank Preschool Association Inc. on 24 September 2019.

REVIEW DATE: 24 SEPTEMBER 2022